

İnsan Genomu
oooo
ooooooo

Genom Haritalama
oooooooooooooooooooo

Genomik İşaretleyiciler
oooooooooo

Varyant Önemi
oooooooooooooooo

Varyant Yordamlama Araçları
oooooooooooooooooooo



İnsan Genomunu Anlamlandırmak Veritabanları ve Biyoinformatik Araçlar

Barış Salman

Gen-Era Diagnostik

Kayseri
20 Şubat, 2019



İnsan Genomu

Genom Haritalama

Genomik İşaretleyiciler

Varyant Önemi

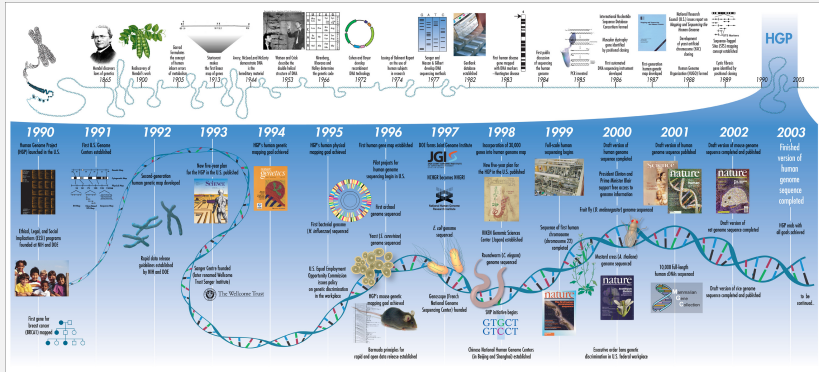
Varyant Yordamlama Araçları





İnsan Genomu





İnsan Genomu

○○●○

○○○○○○○

Genom Haritalama

○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○

Genomik İşaretleyiciler

○○○○○○○○○

Varyant Önemi

○○○○○○○○○○○○○

Varyant Yordamlama Araçları

○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○



İnsan Genomu

ooo●

oooooooo

Genom Haritalama

oooooooooooooooooooo

Genomik İşaretleyiciler

oooooooooooo

Varyant Önemi

oooooooooooooooo

Varyant Yordamlama Araçları

oooooooooooooooooooo



Barış Salman

İnsan Genomunu Anlamlandırmak Veritabanları ve Biyoinformatik Araçlar

Gen-Era Diagnostik

Genom Versiyonları



Genome Reference Consortium

► GRC human builds

The University of California, Santa Cruz

► human genome (hg)

hg19



UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA
SANTA CRUZ
Genomics
Institute



Genome Browser Gateway



Genomes

Genome Browser

Tools

Mirrors

Downloads

My Data

Help

About Us

Browse/Select Species

POPULAR SPECIES



Human



Mouse



Rat



Fruitfly



Worm



Yeast

Enter species or common name

REPRESENTED SPECIES



Human
Chimp
Bonobo
Gorilla
Orangutan
Gibbon
Green monkey
Cebus
Rhesus
Baboon (anubis)
Baboon (hamadryas)
Proboscis monkey
Golden snub-nosed monkey
Marmoset
Squirrel monkey

Find Position

Human Assembly

GO

Position/Search Term

Enter position, gene symbol or search term

Current position: chr17:4,924,000-4,924,459

Human Genome Browser - hg19 assembly

view sequences

The February 2009 human reference sequence (GRCh37) was produced by the [Genome Reference Consortium](#). For more information about this assembly, see [GRCh37](#) in the NCBI Assembly database.

Sample position queries

A genome position can be specified by the accession number of a sequenced genomic clone, an mRNA or EST or STS marker, a chromosomal coordinate range, or keywords from the GenBank description of an mRNA. The following list shows examples of valid position queries for the human genome. See the [User's Guide](#) for more information.

Request:

chr7
chrUn_g1000212
20p13
chr3:1-1000000
chr3:1000000+2000

Genome Browser Response:

Displays all of chromosome 7
Displays all of the unplaced contig g1000212
Displays region for band p13 on chr 20
Displays first million bases of chr 3, counting from p-arm telomere
Displays a region of chr3 that spans 2000 bases, starting with position 1000000



Homo sapiens
(Graphic courtesy of CBSE)

İnsan Genomu

○○○○○

○●○○○○○

Genom Haritalama

○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○

Genomik İşaretleyiciler

○○○○○○○○○

Varyant Önemi

○○○○○○○○○○○○○

Varyant Yordamlama Araçları

○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○



GRCh37

Resources How To

baralmen@gmail.com My NCBI Sign Out

Assembly

Assembly

Search

Advanced Browse by organism

Help

Full Report

GRCh37

This assembly has been updated. [See current version](#)

Description: Genome Reference Consortium Human Build 37 (GRCh37)

Organism name: [Homo sapiens \(human\)](#)

BioProject: [PRJNA31257](#)

Submitter: Genome Reference Consortium

Date: 2009/02/27

Synonyms: hg19

Assembly type: haploid-with-alt-loci

Assembly level: Chromosome

Genome representation: full

GenBank assembly accession: GCA_000001405.1 (replaced)

RefSeq assembly accession: GCF_000001405.13 (replaced)

RefSeq assembly and GenBank assembly identical: yes

See [Genome](#) information for **Homo sapiens**

There are 222 assemblies for this organism.
[See more](#)

Send to:

Access the data

[Browse in Genome Data Viewer](#)

[Download the GenBank assembly](#)

[BLAST search the assembly](#)

[Download the full sequence report](#)

[Download the statistics report](#)

[Download the regions report](#)

Assembly Information

[Assembly Help](#)

[Assembly Basics](#)

[NCBI Assembly Data Model](#)

Differences between Google Maps and Yandex Maps (Russian competitor) in Europe



İnsan Genomu

oooo

ooo●ooo

Genom Haritalama

oooooooooooooooooooo

Genomik İşaretleyiciler

oooooooooo

Varyant Önemi

oooooooooooooooo

Varyant Yordamlama Araçları

oooooooooooooooooooo



Çıkış Tarihi	UCSC	GRC
Şubat 2009	hg19	GRCh37
Aralık 2013	hg38	GRCh38

hg38



Genome Browser Gateway

[Home](#)
[Genomes](#)
[Genome Browser](#)
[Tools](#)
[Mirrors](#)
[Downloads](#)
[My Data](#)
[Help](#)
[About Us](#)

Browse/Select Species

POPULAR SPECIES

Human
 Mouse
 Rat
 Fruitfly
 Worm
 Yeast

Enter species or common name

REPRESENTED SPECIES

Find Position

Human Assembly

GO

Position/Search Term

Enter position, gene symbol or search terms

Current position: chr1:11,102,837-11,267,747

Human Genome Browser - hg38 assembly

view sequences

UCSC Genome Browser assembly ID: hg38
 Sequencing/Assembly provider ID: Genome Reference Consortium Human GRCh38 (GCA_000001405.15)
 Assembly date: Dec. 2013
 Assembly accession: GCA_000001405.15
 NCBI Genome ID: 51 (Homo sapiens (human))
 NCBI Assembly ID: 883148 (GRCh38, GCA_000001405.15)
 BioProject ID: PRJNA31257

Search the assembly:

- By position or search term:** Use the "position or search term" box to find areas of the genome associated with many different attributes, such as a specific chromosomal coordinate range; mRNA, EST, or STS marker names; or keywords from the GenBank description of an mRNA. [More information](#), including sample queries.
- By gene name:** Type a gene name into the "search term" box, choose your gene from the drop-down list, then press "submit" to go directly to the assembly location associated with that gene. [More information](#).

Homo sapiens
(Graphic courtesy of CBSE)



GRCh38

Resources
How To

bardsmns@gmail.com
My NCBI
Sign Out

Assembly
Assembly
Search
Advanced
Browse by organism
Help

Full Report

GRCh38.p12

Description: Genome Reference Consortium Human Build 38 patch release 12 (GRCh38.p12)

Organism name: [Homo sapiens \(human\)](#)

BioProject: [PRJNA31257](#)

Submitter: Genome Reference Consortium

Date: 2017/12/21

Assembly type: haploid-with-alt-loci

Release type: patch

Assembly level: Chromosome

Genome representation: full

RefSeq category: reference genome

GenBank assembly accession: GCA_000001405.27 (latest)

RefSeq assembly accession: GCF_000001405.38 (latest)

RefSeq assembly and GenBank assembly identical: [no \(hide details\)](#)

- Only in GenBank: 1 unplaced scaffold (in primary assembly-unit)
- RefSeq dropped an unplaced scaffold that is predominantly rodent in origin (K1270752.1/NT_187507.1)
- Data displayed for RefSeq version

Send to:

See [Genome](#) information for **Homo sapiens**

There are 222 assemblies for this organism

[See more](#)

Access the data

[Browse in Genome Data Viewer](#)

[View the Annotation Report](#)

[Download the RefSeq assembly](#)

[Download the GenBank assembly](#)

[BLAST search the assembly](#)

[Download the full sequence report](#)

[Download the statistics report](#)

[Download the regions report](#)

Assembly Information

[Assembly Help](#)

[Assembly Basics](#)

[NCBI Assembly Data Model](#)

İnsan Genomu

oooo

oooooooo●

Genom Haritalama

oooooooooooooooooooo

Genomik İşaretleyiciler

oooooooooo

Varyant Önemi

oooooooooooooo

Varyant Yordamlama Araçları

oooooooooooooooooooo



Barış Salman

İnsan Genomunu Anlamlandırmak Veritabanları ve Biyoinformatik Araçlar

Gen-Era Diagnostik

İnsan Genomu

oooo

oooooooo

Genom Haritalama

●oooooooooooooooooooo

Genomik İşaretleyiciler

oooooooooooo

Varyant Önemi

oooooooooooooooo

Varyant Yordamlama Araçları

oooooooooooooooooooo



Genom Haritalama



İnsan Genomu

oooo

oooooooo

Genom Haritalama

●●oooooooooooooooooooo

Genomik İşaretleyiciler

oooooooooooo

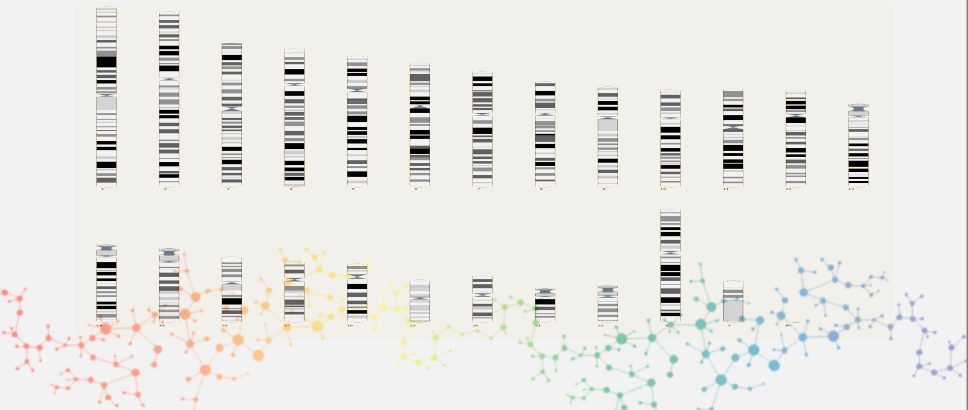
Varyant Önemi

oooooooooooooooo

Varyant Yordamlama Araçları

oooooooooooooooooooo

Fiziksel Haritalama



İnsan Genomu

oooo

oooooooo

Genom Haritalama

oo●ooooooooooooooooo

Genomik İşaretleyiciler

oooooooooooo

Varyant Önemi

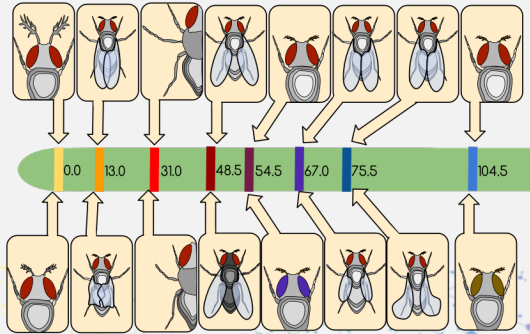
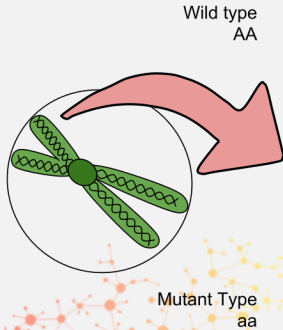
oooooooooooooooo

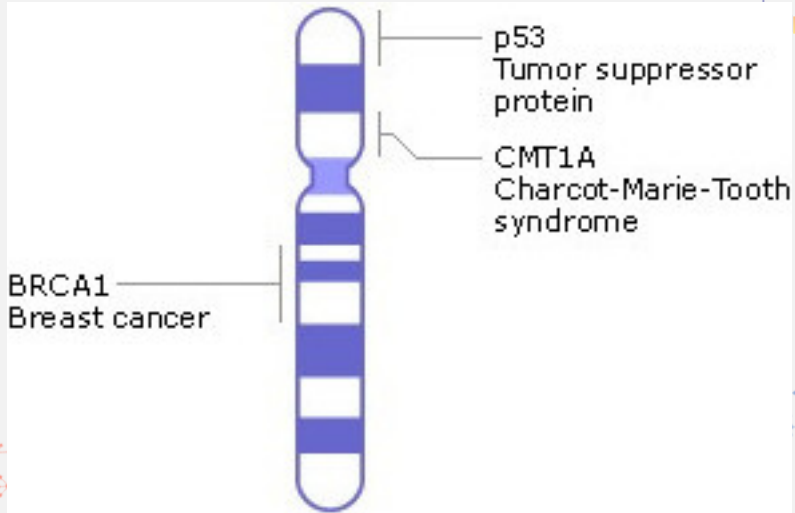
Varyant Yordamlama Araçları

oooooooooooooooooooo



Genetik Haritalama





İnsan Genomu

oooo

oooooooo

Genom Haritalama

ooooo●oooooooooooo

Genomik İşaretleyiciler

oooooooooooo

Varyant Önemi

oooooooooooooooo

Varyant Yordamlama Araçları

oooooooooooooooooooo



İnsan Genomu

oooo

oooooooo

Genom Haritalama

oooooooo●oooooooooooo

Genomik İşaretleyciler

oooooooooooo

Varyant Önemi

oooooooooooooooo

Varyant Yordamlama Araçları

oooooooooooooooooooo



Barış Salman

İnsan Genomunu Anlamlandırmak Veritabanları ve Biyoinformatik Araçlar

Gen-Era Diagnostik

İnsan Genomu
ooooo
ooooooo

Genom Haritalama
oooooooo●oooooooo

Genetik İşaretleyiciler
ooooooooo

Varyant Önemi
ooooooooooooo

Varyant Yordamlama Araçları
oooooooooooooooooooo



T.C. KÜLTÜR VE TURİZM
BAKANLIĞI

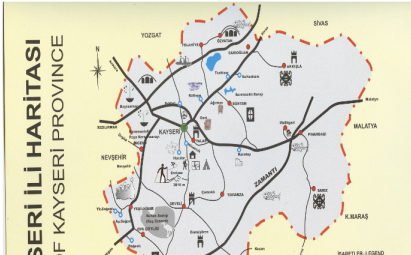
KAYSERİ İL KÜLTÜR VE TURİZM MÜDÜRLÜĞÜ

Anasayfa : Kurumsal : Kayseri : Kültür : Turizm : Duyurular : İletişim

Arama

Neredeyim : Turizm

Kayseri Turizm Haritası



- Fotoğraf Galerisi
- Kayseri Tanıtım Videoları
- Etkinlikler
- Gezilecek Yerler
- Yayınlar ve Broşürler
- Kış Turizmi
- Kayseri Yemekleri
- İstatistiklerle Kayseri'de Kültür ve Turizm
- Kayseri Müzeleri
- Kayseri'de Kütüphaneler

Güncel Haberler

Hepsini Göz

Barış Salman

İnsan Genomunu Anlamlandırmak Veritabanları ve Biyoinformatik Araçlar

Gen-Era Diagnostik

NCBI Gene

WNT10B Wnt family member 10B [*Homo sapiens* (human)]

Gene ID: 7480, updated on 13-Feb-2019

Summary

Official Symbol WNT10B provided by HGNC

Official Full Name Wnt family member 10B provided by HGNC

Primary source HGNC:HGNC:12775

See related Ensembl:ENSG00000169884 MIM:601906

Gene type protein coding

RefSeq status REVIEWED

Organism *Homo sapiens*

Lineage Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi; Mammalia; Eutheria; Euarchontoglires; Primates; Haplorhini; Catarrhini; Hominidae; Homo

Also known as SHFM6; STHAG8; WNT-12

Summary The WNT gene family consists of structurally related genes which encode secreted signaling proteins. These proteins have been implicated in oncogenesis and in several developmental processes, including regulation of cell fate and patterning during embryogenesis. This gene is a member of the WNT gene family. It may be involved in breast cancer, and its protein signaling is likely a molecular switch that governs adipogenesis. This protein is 96% identical to the mouse Wnt10b protein at the amino acid level. This gene is clustered with another family member, WNT1, in the chromosome 12q13 region. [provided by RefSeq, Jul 2008]

Expression Broad expression in brain (RPKM 3.0), skin (RPKM 0.8) and 15 other tissues [See more](#)

Orthologs [mouse](#) [all](#)

Genomic context

Location: 12q13.12

Exon count: 8

See WNT10B in [Genome Data Viewer](#)

Annotation release	Status	Assembly	Chr	Location
109	current	GRCh38.p12 (GCF_000001405.38)	12	NC_000012.12 (48965340..48979587, complement)
105	previous assembly	GRCh37.p13 (GCF_000001405.25)	12	NC_000012.11 (49359123..49365641, complement)

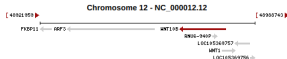


Table of contents

- Summary
- Genomic context
- Genomic regions, transcripts, and products
- Expression
- Bibliography
- Phenotypes
- Variation
- Pathways from BioSystems
- Interactions
- General gene information
- Markers, Homology, Gene Ontology
- General protein information
- NCBI Reference Sequences (RefSeq)
- Related sequences
- Additional links
- Locus-specific Databases

Genome Browsers

- Genome Data Viewer
- Variation Viewer (GRCh37.p13)
- Variation Viewer (GRCh38)
- 1000 Genomes Browser (GRCh37.p13)
- Ensembl
- UCSC

Related information

- Order cDNA clone
- RefSeq by Transcript

NCBI Gene

WNT10B Wnt family member 10B [*Homo sapiens* (human)]

Gene ID: 7480, updated on 13-Feb-2019

Summary

Official Symbol WNT10B provided by HGNC

Official Full Name Wnt family member 10B provided by HGNC

Primary source HGNC:HGNC:12775

See related Ensembl:ENSG00000169884 MIM:601906

Gene type protein coding

RefSeq status REVIEWED

Organism [Homo sapiens](#)

Lineage Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi; Mammalia; Eutheria; Euarchontoglires; Primates; Haplorhini; Catarrhini; Hominidae; Homo

Also known as SHFM6; STHAG8; WNT-12

Summary The WNT gene family consists of structurally related genes which encode secreted signaling proteins. These proteins have been implicated in oncogenesis and in several developmental processes, including regulation of cell fate and patterning during embryogenesis. This gene is a member of the WNT gene family. It may be involved in breast cancer, and its protein signaling is likely a molecular switch that governs adipogenesis. This protein is 96% identical to the mouse Wnt10b protein at the amino acid level. This gene is clustered with another family member, WNT1, in the chromosome 12q13 region. [provided by RefSeq, Jul 2008]

Expression Broad expression in brain (RPKM 3.0), skin (RPKM 0.8) and 15 other tissues [See more](#)

Orthologs [mouse](#) [all](#)

Genomic context

Location: 12q13.12

Exon count: 8

See WNT10B in [Genome Data Viewer](#)

Annotation release	Status	Assembly	Chr	Location
109	current	GRCh38.p12 (GCF_000001405.38)	12	NC_000012.12 (48965340..48979587, complement)
105	previous assembly	GRCh37.p13 (GCF_000001405.25)	12	NC_000012.11 (49359123..49365641, complement)

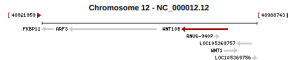


Table of contents

- Summary
- Genomic context
- Genomic regions, transcripts, and products
- Expression
- Bibliography
- Phenotypes
- Variation
- Pathways from BioSystems
- Interactions
- General gene information
 - Markers, Homology, Gene Ontology
- General protein information
- NCBI Reference Sequences (RefSeq)
- Related sequences
- Additional links
 - Locus-specific Databases

Genome Browsers

- Genome Data Viewer
- Variation Viewer (GRCh37.p13)
- Variation Viewer (GRCh38)
- 1000 Genomes Browser (GRCh37.p13)
- Ensembl
- UCSC

Related information

- Order cDNA clone
- Protein Data Bank

NCBI Gene

WNT10B Wnt family member 10B [*Homo sapiens* (human)]

Gene ID: 7480, updated on 13-Feb-2019

Summary

Official Symbol WNT10B provided by HGNC

Official Full Name Wnt family member 10B provided by HGNC

Primary source HGNC:HGNC:12775

See related Ensembl:ENSG00000169884 MIM:601906

Gene type protein coding

RefSeq status REVIEWED

Organism *Homo sapiens*

Lineage Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi; Mammalia; Eutheria; Euarchontoglires; Primates; Haplorhini; Catarrhini; Hominidae; Homo

Also known as SHFM6; STHAG8; WNT-12

Summary The WNT gene family consists of structurally related genes which encode secreted signaling proteins. These proteins have been implicated in oncogenesis and in several developmental processes, including regulation of cell fate and patterning during embryogenesis. This gene is a member of the WNT gene family. It may be involved in breast cancer, and its protein signaling is likely a molecular switch that governs adipogenesis. This protein is 96% identical to the mouse Wnt10b protein at the amino acid level. This gene is clustered with another family member, WNT1, in the chromosome 12q13 region. [provided by RefSeq, Jul 2008]

Expression Broad expression in brain (RPKM 3.0), skin (RPKM 0.8) and 15 other tissues [See more](#)

Orthologs [mouse](#) [all](#)

Genomic context

Location: 12q13.12

[See WNT10B in Genome Data Viewer](#)

Exon count: 8

Annotation release	Status	Assembly	Chr	Location
109	current	GRCh38.p12 (GCF_000001405.38)	12	NC_000012.12 (48965340..48979587, complement)
105	previous assembly	GRCh37.p13 (GCF_000001405.25)	12	NC_000012.11 (49359123..49365641, complement)

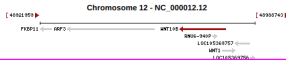


Table of contents

- Summary
- Genomic context
- Genomic regions, transcripts, and products
- Expression
- Bibliography
- Phenotypes
- Variation
- Pathways from BioSystems
- Interactions
- General gene information
- Markers, Homology, Gene Ontology
- General protein information
- NCBI Reference Sequences (RefSeq)
- Related sequences
- Additional links
- Locust-specific Databases

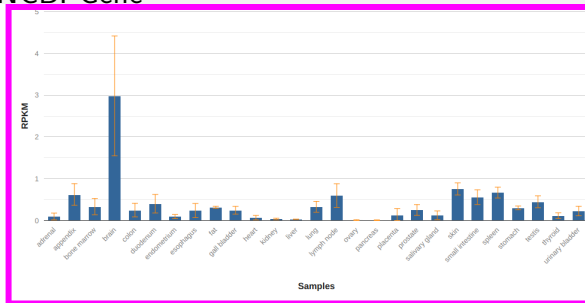
Genome Browsers

- Genome Data Viewer
- Variation Viewer (GRCh37.p13)
- Variation Viewer (GRCh38)
- 1000 Genomes Browser (GRCh37.p13)
- Ensembl
- UCSC

Related information

[Order cDNA clone](#)

NCBI Gene



Expression
Bibliography
Phenotypes
Variation
Pathways from BioSystems
Interactions
General gene information
Markers, Homology, Gene Ontology
General protein information
NCBI Reference Sequences (RefSeq)
Related sequences
Additional links
Locus-specific Databases

Genome Browsers

Genome Data Viewer
Variation Viewer (GRCh37.p13)
Variation Viewer (GRCh38)
1000 Genomes Browser (GRCh37.p13)

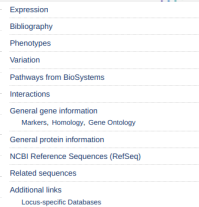
Ensembl
UCSC

Related information

Order cDNA clone
BioAssay by Target (List)
BioAssay by Target (Summary)
BioAssay, by Gene target
BioAssays, RNAi Target, Active

Related articles in PubMed

- [Split hand-foot malformation and a novel WNT10B mutation.](#)
Kantaputra PN, et al. Eur J Med Genet. 2018 Jul. PMID 29427788
- [Relevance of Wnt10b and activation of β-catenin/GCMa/syncytin-1 pathway in BeWo cell fusion.](#)
Malhotra SS, et al. Am J Reprod Immunol. 2017 Oct. PMID 28370659
- [CD8+ T cells mediate the regenerative PTH effect in hPDL cells via Wnt10b signaling.](#)
Wolf M, et al. Innate Immun. 2016 Nov. PMID 28071181
- [Prolonged overexpression of Wnt10b induces epidermal keratinocyte transformation through activating EGF pathway.](#)
Lei M, et al. Histochem Cell Biol. 2015 Sep. PMID 25995040, Free PMC Article
- [Novel homozygous mutations in the WNT10B gene underlying autosomal recessive split hand/foot malformation in three consanguineous families.](#)



1. [Solit hand-foot malformation and a novel WNT10B mutation.](#)
Kantaputra PN, et al. Eur J Med Genet. 2018 Jul. PMID 29427788
2. [Relevance of Wnt10b and activation of R-catenin/GCMa/synvyrin-1 pathway in BeWo cell fusion.](#)
Malhotra SS, et al. Am J Reprod Immunol. 2017 Oct. PMID 28370659
3. [CD8+ T cells mediate the regenerative PTH effect in hPD. cells via Wnt10b signaling.](#)
Wolf M, et al. Innate Immun. 2016 Nov. PMID 28071181
4. [Prolonged overexpression of Wnt10b induces epidermal keratinocyte transformation through activating EGF pathway.](#)
Lei M, et al. Histochem Cell Biol. 2015 Sep. PMID 25995040, [Free PMC Article](#)
5. [Novel homozygous mutations in the WNT10B gene underlying autosomal recessive solit hand/foot malformation in three consanguineous families](#)

Genome Data Viewer
Variation Viewer (GRCh37.p13)
Variation Viewer (GRCh38)
1000 Genomes Browser (GRCh37.p13)
Ensembl
UCSC

- Order cDNA clone
- BioAssay by Target (List)
- BioAssay by Target (Summary)
- BioAssay, by Gene target
- BioAssays, RNAi Target, Active

OMIM Gene



* 601906

WINGLESS-TYPE MMTV INTEGRATION SITE FAMILY, MEMBER 10B; WNT10B

Location	Phenotype	Phenotype MIM number	Inheritance	Phenotype mapping key
12q13.12	Split-hand/foot malformation 6	225300	AR	3
	Tooth agenesis, selective, 8	617073	AD	2

▼ Cloning and Expression

Hardiman *et al.* (1997) demonstrated that the WNT10B gene encodes a 389-amino acid protein with 96.6% sequence identity to mouse Wnt10b. The expression pattern showed that it is synthesized in many adult tissues with the highest levels found in heart and skeletal muscle. [▶](#)

▼ Gene Structure

By analyzing human genome draft sequence, Kikuchi *et al.* (2001) determined that WNT10B is encoded by 5 exons and is clustered with WNT1 (164820) in a head-to-head manner with an interval of less than 7 kb. They hypothesized that the WNT1-WNT10B gene cluster and the WNT5 (604663)-WNT10A (605268) gene cluster on chromosome 2 might be due to duplication of an ancestral WNT gene cluster. [▶](#)

▼ Mapping

By YAC and fluorescence in situ hybridization (FISH) mapping, Bui *et al.* (1997) localized the WNT10B gene to 12q13, a chromosomal region frequently rearranged in human tumors and also containing the WNT1 gene (164820). [▶](#)

▼ Gene Function

Ross *et al.* (2000) showed that WNT signaling, likely mediated by WNT10B, is a molecular switch that governs adipogenesis. WNT signaling maintains preadipocytes in an undifferentiated state through inhibition of the adipogenic transcription factors CEBPA...

▼ Molecular Genetics

Split-Hand/Foot Malformation 6

In a consanguineous Turkish family with SHFM mapping to chromosome 12q13.11-q13 (SHFM6; 225300), originally reported by Cui and Oksenti (2002), Ugar and Tolun (2008) analyzed the candidate gene WNT10B and identified homozygosity for a missense mutation...

▼ Animal Model

Stevens *et al.* (2010) generated Wnt10b-null mice and observed statistically significant increases in bone volume fraction and trabecular number, with concurrent decreases in trabecular spacing, compared to wildtype mice at 1 month of age. However, beginning at 2 months of age...

▼ ALLELIC VARIANTS (4 Selected Examples):

.0001 SPLIT-HAND/FOOT MALFORMATION 6

WNT10B, ARG332TRP [\[dbSNP=rs12181346\]](#) [\[RCV000000000\]](#)

In affected members of a consanguineous Turkish family with split-hand/foot malformation-6 (SHFM6;

*601906

Table of Contents

Title

Gene-Phenotype

Relationships

Text

Cloning and Expression

Gene Structure

Mapping

Gene Function

Molecular Genetics

Animal Model

Allelic Variants

Table View

References

Contributors

Creation Date

Edit History

▼ External Links

► Genome

► DNA

► Protein

► Gene Info

► Clinical Resources

▼ Variation

1000 Genome

ClinVar

dbAC

gnomAD

OMIM Clinical

HGMD

HUGO

NCBI SRS

PhosphoSite

► Animal Models

► Cellular Pathways

OMIM Gene



*601906

Table of Contents

Title

Gene-Phenotype Relationships

Text

Cloning and Expression

Gene Structure

Mapping

Gene Function

Molecular Genetics

Animal Model

Allelic Variants

Table View

References

Contributors

Creation Date

Edit History

WINGLESS-TYPE MMTV INTEGRATION SITE FAMILY, MEMBER 10B; WNT10B

Location	Phenotype	Phenotype MIM number	Inheritance	Phenotype mapping key
12q13.12	Split-hand/foot malformation 6	225300	AR	3
	Tooth agenesis, selective, 8	617073	AD	2

Cloning and Expression

Hardiman *et al.* (1997) demonstrated that the WNT10B gene encodes a 389-amino acid protein with 96.6% sequence identity to mouse Wnt10b. The expression pattern showed that it is synthesized in many adult tissues with the highest levels found in heart and skeletal muscle.

Gene Structure

By analyzing human genome draft sequence, Kikuchi *et al.* (2001) determined that WNT10B is encoded by 5 exons and is clustered with WNT1 (164820) in a head-to-head manner with an interval of less than 7 kb. They hypothesized that the WNT1-WNT10B gene cluster and the WNT5 (604653)-WNT10A (605268) gene cluster on chromosome 2 might be due to duplication of an ancestral WNT gene cluster.

Mapping

By YAC and fluorescence in situ hybridization (FISH) mapping, Bui *et al.* (1997) localized the WNT10B gene to 12q13, a chromosomal region frequently rearranged in human tumors and also containing the WNT1 gene (164820).

Gene Function

Ross *et al.* (2000) showed that WNT signaling, likely mediated by WNT10B, is a molecular switch that governs adipogenesis. WNT signaling maintains preadipocytes in an undifferentiated state through inhibition of the adipogenic transcription factors CEBPA...

Molecular Genetics

Split-Hand/Foot Malformation 6

In a consanguineous Turkish family with SHFM mapping to chromosome 12q13.11-q13 (SHFM6; 225300), originally reported by Cui and Oksenti (2002), Ugar and Tolun (2008) analyzed the candidate gene WNT10B and identified homozygosity for a missense mutation...

Animal Model

Stevens *et al.* (2010) generated Wnt10b-null mice and observed statistically significant increases in bone volume fraction and trabecular number, with concurrent decreases in trabecular spacing, compared to wildtype mice at 1 month of age. However, beginning at 2 months of age...

ALLELIC VARIANTS (4 Selected Examples):

.0001 SPLIT-HAND/FOOT MALFORMATION 6

WNT10B, ARG332TRP [\[dbSNP=rs121813340\]](#) [\[RCV000000000\]](#)

In affected members of a consanguineous Turkish family with split-hand/foot malformation-6 (SHFM6;

External Links

- Genome
- DNA
- Protein
- Gene Info
- Clinical Resources
- Variation
 - 1000 Genome
 - ClinVar
 - Ensembl
 - gnomAD
 - OMIM Clinical
 - HGMD
 - HUGO
 - NCBI SRS
 - PhosphoSite
- Animal Models
- Cellular Pathways

OMIM Gene



* 601906

WINGLESS-TYPE MMTV INTEGRATION SITE FAMILY, MEMBER 10B; WNT10B

Location	Phenotype	Phenotype MIM number	Inheritance	Phenotype mapping key
12q13.12	Split-hand/foot malformation 6	225300	AR	3
	Tooth agenesis, selective, 8	617073	AD	2

*601906

Table of Contents

Title

Gene-Phenotype

Relationships

Text

Cloning and Expression

Gene Structure

Mapping

Gene Function

Molecular Genetics

Animal Model

Allelic Variants

Table View

References

Contributors

Creation Date

Edit History

Cloning and Expression

Hardiman *et al.* (1997) demonstrated that the WNT10B gene encodes a 389-amino acid protein with 96.6% sequence identity to mouse Wnt10b. The expression pattern showed that it is synthesized in many adult tissues with the highest levels found in heart and skeletal muscle.

Gene Structure

By analyzing human genome draft sequence, Kikuchi *et al.* (2001) determined that WNT10B is encoded by 5 exons and is clustered with WNT1 (164820) in a head-to-head manner with an interval of less than 7 kb. They hypothesized that the WNT1-WNT10B gene cluster and the WNT5 (604653)-WNT10A (606268) gene cluster on chromosome 2 might be due to duplication of an ancestral WNT gene cluster.

Mapping

By YAC and fluorescence in situ hybridization (FISH) mapping, Bui *et al.* (1997) localized the WNT10B gene to 12q13, a chromosomal region frequently rearranged in human tumors and also containing the WNT1 gene (164820).

Gene Function

Ross *et al.* (2000) showed that WNT signaling, likely mediated by WNT10B, is a molecular switch that governs adipogenesis. WNT signaling maintains preadipocytes in an undifferentiated state through inhibition of the adipogenic transcription factors CEBPA...

Molecular Genetics

Split-Hand/Foot Malformation 6

In a consanguineous Turkish family with SHFM mapping to chromosome 12q13.11-q13 (SHFM6; 225300), originally reported by Cui and Okeniti (2002), Ugar and Tolun (2008) analyzed the candidate gene WNT10B and identified homozygosity for a missense mutation...

Animal Model

Stevens *et al.* (2010) generated Wnt10b-null mice and observed statistically significant increases in bone volume fraction and trabecular number, with concurrent decreases in trabecular spacing, compared to wildtype mice at 1 month of age. However, beginning at 2 months of age...

ALLELIC VARIANTS (4 Selected Examples):

.0001 SPLIT-HAND/FOOT MALFORMATION 6

WNT10B, ARG332TRP [dbSNP:rs121813340] [NCV000000000]

In affected members of a consanguineous Turkish family with split-hand/foot malformation-6 (SHFM6;

External Links

Genome

DNA

Protein

Gene Info

Clinical Resources

Variation

1000 Genome

ClinVar

Ensembl

GenBank

NCBI Gene

HGNC

HUGO

MIM

PhosphoSitePlus

Animal Models

Cellular Pathways

OMIM Gene



* 601906

WINGLESS-TYPE MMTV INTEGRATION SITE FAMILY, MEMBER 10B; WNT10B

Location	Phenotype	Phenotype MIM number	Inheritance	Phenotype mapping key
12q13.12	Split-hand/foot malformation 6	225300	AR	3
	Tooth agenesis, selective, 8	617073	AD	2

▼ Cloning and Expression

Hardiman *et al.* (1997) demonstrated that the WNT10B gene encodes a 389-amino acid protein with 96.6% sequence identity to mouse Wnt10b. The expression pattern showed that it is synthesized in many adult tissues with the highest levels found in heart and skeletal muscle. [▶](#)

▼ Gene Structure

By analyzing human genome draft sequence, Kikuchi *et al.* (2001) determined that WNT10B is encoded by 5 exons and is clustered with WNT1 (164820) in a head-to-head manner with an interval of less than 7 kb. They hypothesized that the WNT1-WNT10B gene cluster and the WNT5 (604653)-WNT10A (605268) gene cluster on chromosome 2 might be due to duplication of an ancestral WNT gene cluster. [▶](#)

▼ Mapping

By YAC and fluorescence in situ hybridization (FISH) mapping, Bui *et al.* (1997) localized the WNT10B gene to 12q13, a chromosomal region frequently rearranged in human tumors and also containing the WNT1 gene (164820). [▶](#)

▼ Gene Function

Ross *et al.* (2000) showed that WNT signaling, likely mediated by WNT10B, is a molecular switch that governs adipogenesis. WNT signaling maintains preadipocytes in an undifferentiated state through inhibition of the adipogenic transcription factors C/EBPα...

▼ Molecular Genetics

Split-Hand/Foot Malformation 6

In a consanguineous Turkish family with SHFM mapping to chromosome 12q13.11-q13 (SHFM6; 225300), originally reported by Cui and Oksentli (2002), Ugras and Tolun (2008) analyzed the candidate gene WNT10B and identified homozygosity for a missense mutation...

▼ Animal Model

Stevens *et al.* (2010) generated Wnt10b-null mice and observed statistically significant increases in bone volume fraction and trabecular number, with concurrent decreases in trabecular spacing, compared to wildtype mice at 1 month of age. However, beginning at 2 months of age...

▼ ALLELIC VARIANTS (4 Selected Examples):

.0001 SPLIT-HAND/FOOT MALFORMATION 6

WNT10B, ARG332TRP [\[dbSNP=rs123183340\]](#) [\[RCV000000000\]](#)

In affected members of a consanguineous Turkish family with split-hand/foot malformation-6 (SHFM6;

*601906

Table of Contents

Title

Gene-Phenotype

Relationships

Text

Cloning and Expression

Gene Structure

Mapping

Gene Function

Molecular Genetics

Animal Model

Allelic Variants

Table View

References

Contributors

Creation Date

Edit History

▼ External Links

► Genome

► DNA

► Protein

► Gene Info

► Clinical Resources

▼ Variation

1000 Genome

ClinVar

dbAC

gnomAD

OMIM Clinical

HGMD

HUGO

NCBI SRS

PhosphoSite

► Animal Models

► Cellular Pathways



Genomik İşaretleyiciler



İnsan Genomu

oooo

oooooooo

Genom Haritalama

oooooooooooooooooooo

Genomik İşaretleyiciler

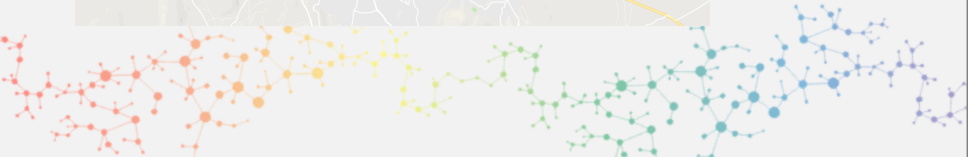
●oooooooo

Varyant Önemi

oooooooooooo

Varyant Yordamlama Araçları

oooooooooooooooooooo



Barış Salman

İnsan Genomunu Anlamlandırmak Veritabanları ve Biyoinformatik Araçlar

Gen-Era Diagnostik

İnsan Genomu
oooo
ooooooo

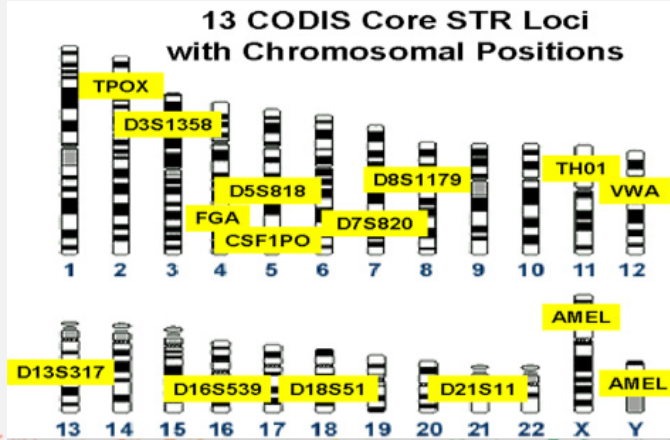
Genom Haritalama
oooooooooooooooooooo

Genomik İşaretleme
oo●ooooo

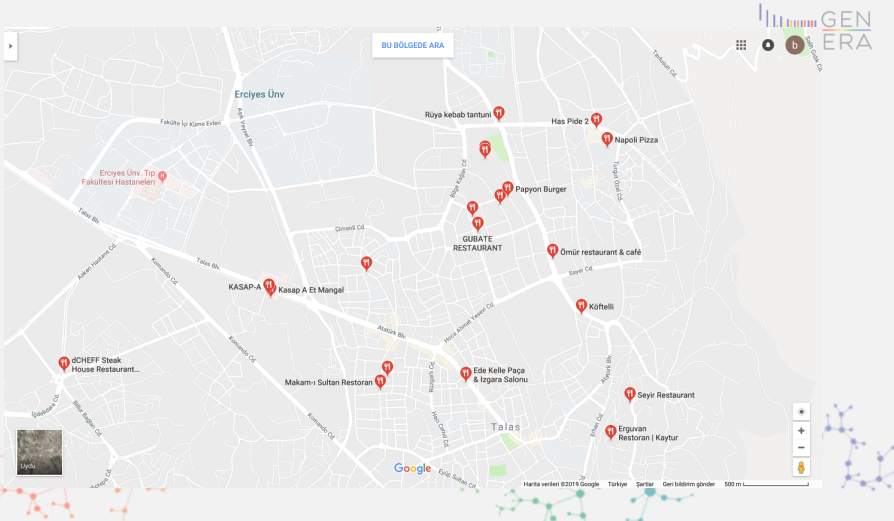
Varyant Önemi
oooooooooooo

Varyant Yordamlama Araçları
oooooooooooooooooooo

STR ~ 700k



Varyant Yordamlama Araçları
oooooooooooooooooooo



Gen-Era Diagnostik

İnsan Genomu
oooo
ooooooo

Genom Haritalama
oooooooooooooooooooo

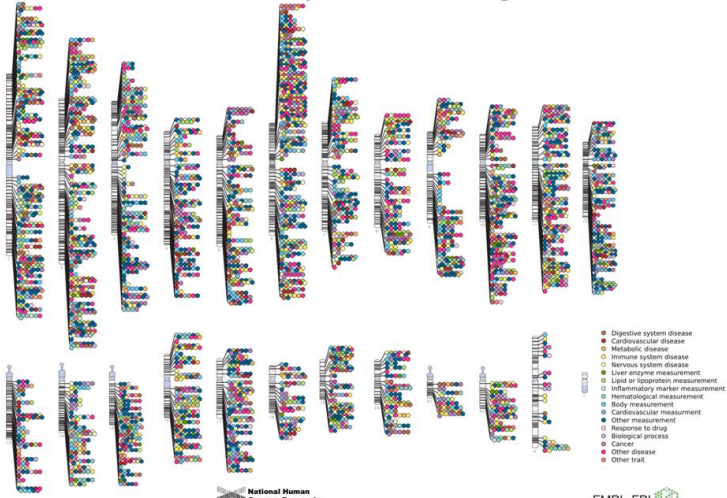
Genomik İşaretleyiciler
oooo●oooo

Varyant Önemi
oooooooooooooooo

Varyant Yordamlama Araçları
oooooooooooooooooooo

SNP ~10M

Published Genome-Wide Associations through 12/2013
Published GWA at $p \leq 5 \times 10^{-8}$ for 17 trait categories



GEN
ERA



Barış Salman

İnsan Genomunu Anlamlandırmak Veritabanları ve Biyoinformatik Araçlar

Gen-Era Diagnostik

İnsan Genomu
○○○○○
○○○○○○○

Genom Haritalama
○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○

Genomik İşaretleyiciler
○○○○○●○○○

Varyant Önem
○○○○○○○○○○○○○

Varyant Yordamlama Araçları
○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○

dbSNP Short Genetic Variations

Search for rs
Example: rs268



rs1799950

Current Build 152
Released October 2, 2018

Organism *Homo sapiens*

Position chr17:43094464 (GRCh38.p12) ⓘ

Alleles T>C

Variation Type SNV Single Nucleotide Variation

Frequency C=0.04669 (11480/245886, GnomAD)
C=0.04129 (5185/125568, TOPMED)
C=0.04407 (5350/121396, ExAC) (+ 6 more)

Clinical Significance Reported in [ClinVar](#)

Gene : Consequence BRCA1 : Missense Variant

Publications 40 citations

Genomic View [See rs on genome](#)

FEEDBACK

Variant Details

Clinical Significance

Frequency

Aliases

Submissions

History

Publications

Genomic Placements ⓘ

Sequence name	Change
GRCh37.p13 chr 17	NC_000017.10:g.41246481T>C
GRCh38.p12 chr 17	NC_000017.11:g.43094464T>C
BRCA1 RefSeqGene (LRG_292)	NG_005905.2:g.123520A>G

Gene: [BRCA1](#), [BRCA1](#), DNA repair associated (minus strand)

Molecule type	Change	Amino acid[Codon]	SO Term
BRCA1 transcript variant 4	NM_007298.3:c.	N/A	Intron Variant
BRCA1 transcript variant 5	NM_007299.3:c.	N/A	Intron Variant
BRCA1 transcript variant 2	NM_007300.3:c.1067A>	D [CAG] > R [CGG]	Coding Sequence Variant

İnsan Genomu
ooooo
ooooooo

Genom Haritalama
oooooooooooooooooooo

Genomik İşaretleyiciler
oooooooo●o

Varyant Önemi
oooooooooooooo

Varyant Yordamlama Araçları
oooooooooooooooooooo

Bin Genom ~3k



IGSR: The International Genome Sample Resource

Providing ongoing support for the 1000 Genomes Project data



[Home](#) [About](#) [Data](#) [Portal](#) [Analysis](#) [Contact](#) [Browser](#) [FAQ](#)

Search 1000genomes



IGSR and the 1000 Genomes Project



Populations: ● - African; ● - American; ● - East Asian; ● - European; ● - South Asian;

The International Genome Sample Resource (IGSR) was established to ensure the ongoing usability of data generated by the 1000 Genomes Project and to extend the data set. More information is available [about the IGSR](#).

Links

- [Announcements](#)
- [IGSR Sample Collection Principles](#)
- [1000 Genomes Project Publications](#)
- [File formats](#)
- [Software tools](#)
- [Download data](#)
- [Twitter](#)

gnomAD Broad Enstitüsü

Variant: 12-49360054-G-C

Current Dataset: gnomAD v2.1

Annotations

This variant falls on 6 transcript(s) in 1 gene(s).

missense

- WNT10B
 - ENST00000301061 *
 - HGVSp: p.Arg332Gly
 - Polyphen: *probably_damaging*
 - SIFT: *deleterious*

3' UTR

- WNT10B
 - ENST00000403957
 - ENST00000407467

downstream gene

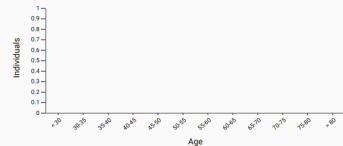
- WNT10B
 - ENST00000413630
 - ENST00000420388
 - ENST00000475740

Population Frequencies

Population	Allele Count	Allele Number	Number of Homozygotes	Allele Frequency
European (non-Finnish)	1	113348	0	0.000008822
African	0	16130	0	0.000
Latino	0	34584	0	0.000
Ashkenazi Jewish	0	10056	0	0.000
East Asian	0	18378	0	0.000
European (Finnish)	0	21602	0	0.000
Other	0	6130	0	0.000
South Asian	0	30614	0	0.000
Total	1	250842	0	0.000003987

Include: ☒ Exomes ☐ Genomes

Age Distribution



Heterozygotes Homozygotes



İnsan Genomu

oooo

oooooooo

Genom Haritalama

oooooooooooooooooooo

Genomik İşaretleyiciler

oooooooooo

Varyant Önemi

●ooooooooooooooooo

Varyant Yordamlama Araçları

oooooooooooooooooooo



Varyant Önemi



İnsan Genomu

○○○○○

○○○○○○○

Genom Haritalama

○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○

Genomik İşaretleyiciler

○○○○○○○○○○

Varyant Önemi

●●○○○○○○○○○○○○

Varyant Yordamlama Araçları

○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○

GEN
ERA

1. Fabrica

Fast Food • 66



• 1 hafta önce

Yemekleri lezzetli, personel güler yüzlü, servis hızlı.



2. Acuca Restaurant Ve Kahvaltı Evi

Yemek Alanı

Kayseri

★ Burada 10 tavsiyede şunlardan söz ediliyor: mantı, samimi ve aile



3. MOSS Training & Health

Spor Salonu / Fitness

Bahçelievler Mahallesi Bahçelievler Caddesi, Kayseri



Metin Ö. • Nisan 28, 2017

Temizlik hocaları ilgili güler yüzlü personel



4. PaPyon Burger

Burgerler • 66

Güzde Sokak 49/C, Kayseri

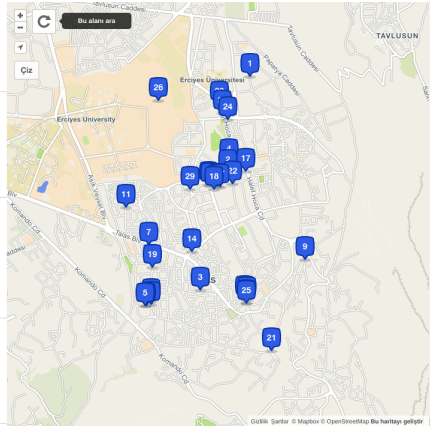
★ Burada 15 tavsiyede şunlardan söz ediliyor: samimi, patates kızartması ve et

9.2

9.2

9.2

9.1



Günlük | Sayılar | Mapbox © OpenStreetMap Bu haritayı geliştir

Barış Salman

İnsan Genomunu Anlamlandırmak Veritabanları ve Biyoinformatik Araçlar

Gen-Era Diagnostik

İnsan Genomu
ooooo
ooooooo

Genomik Haritalama
oooooooooooooooooooo

Genomik İşaretleme
oooooooooooo

Varyant Önemi
oo●oooooooooooo

Varyant Yordamlama Araçları
oooooooooooooooooooo

Clinvar

NM_003394.3(WNT10B):c.994C>T (p.Arg332Trp)

Variation ID: 7630
Review status: (0/4) no assertion criteria provided

Interpretation

Go to: (0/4)

Clinical significance: Pathogenic
Last evaluated: Sep 1, 2008
Number of submission(s): 1
Condition(s): Split-hand/foot malformation 6 [MedGen - OMIM]
[See supporting ClinVar records](#)

Assertion and evidence details

Go to: (0/4)

Clinical assertions Summary evidence Supporting observations

Germline

Filter:

Clinical significance (Last evaluated)	Review status (Assertion method)	Collection method	Condition(s) (Mode of inheritance)	Origin	Citations	Submitter - Study name	Submission accession
Pathogenic (Sep 1, 2008)	no assertion criteria provided	literature only	Split-hand/foot malformation 6 [MedGen OMIM]	germline	PubMed (2) [See all records that cite these PMIDs]	OMIM	SCV000028274.2

Last Updated: Dec 24, 2018

Clinvar Rapor



NM_003394.3(WNT10B):c.994C>T (p.Arg332Trp)

Cite this record

Interpretation: Pathogenic

Review status: ☆☆☆☆ no assertion criteria provided

Submissions: 1 (Most recent: Dec 30, 2010)

Last evaluated: Sep 1, 2008

Accession: VCV000007630.1

Variation ID: 7630

Description: single nucleotide variant

Variant details

Conditions

Gene(s)

FEEDBACK

NM_003394.3(WNT10B):c.994C>T (p.Arg332Trp)

Allele ID: 22669

Variant type: single nucleotide variant

Variant length: 1bp

Cytogenetic location: 12q13.12

Genomic location: 12: 48966271 (GRCh38) [GRCh38](#) [UCSC](#)
12: 49360054 (GRCh37) [GRCh37](#) [UCSC](#)

HGVs:

Nucleotide	Protein	Molecular consequence
NC_000012.11:g.49360054G>A		
NC_000012.12:g.48966271G>A		
NM_003394.3:c.994C>T	NP_003385.2:p.Arg332Trp	missense

... more HGVs

Protein change: R332W

Functional consequence: -

Global minor allele frequency (GMAF): 0.0002 (A)

Allele frequency: The Genome Aggregation Database (gnomAD), exomes 1e-05
Trans-Omics for Precision Medicine (TOPMed) 1e-05



The Human Gene Mutation Database

at the Institute of Medical Genetics in Cardiff

[Home Search help Statistics New genes What is new Background Publications Contact Register Login LSDBs Other links](#)

Gene symbol Go! Symbol: Missense/nonsense Go!

The Human Gene Mutation Database (HGMD®) represents an attempt to collate all known (published) gene lesions responsible for human inherited disease and is maintained in Cardiff by D.N. Cooper, E.V. Ball, P.D. Stenson, A.D. Phillips, K. Evans, S. Heywood, M.J. Hayden, M.M. Chapman, M.E. Mort, L. Azevedo and M. Mort

Get HGMD Professional! *Please note that this less up-to-date public version of our database is freely available only to [academic](#) users from academic institutions/non-profit organisations. All commercial users are required to purchase a license from QIAGEN, our commercial partner. A license to [HGMD Professional](#) is available to both commercial and academic/non-profit users wishing to access the most up-to-date version of the database. Visit [QIAGEN](#) to request a [free trial](#) of HGMD Professional. Read more about how HGMD is [licensed](#). You may not copy, store or redistribute HGMD data without express written permission (i) from the curators or (ii) via your license agreement. Copyright © Cardiff University 2017. All rights reserved.

[Register for Public Version](#)

Table;	Description;	Public entries: This site. Academic/non-profit users only	Total entries: HGMD Professional 2018.4
Mutation totals (as of 2019-02-17)		171400	248700
Gene symbol	The gene description, gene symbol (as recommended by the HUGO Nomenclature Committee) and chromosomal location is recorded for each gene. In cases where a gene symbol has not yet been made official, a provisional symbol has been adopted which is denoted by lower-case letters.	7038	10389
cDNA sequence	cDNA reference sequences are provided, numbered by codon.	7088	10554
Genomic coordinates	Genomic (chromosomal) coordinates have been calculated for missense/homense, splicing, regulatory, small deletions, small insertions and small indels.	0	222169
HGVs nomenclature	Standard HGVs nomenclature has been obtained for missense/homense, splicing, regulatory, small deletions, small insertions and small indels.	0	222557
Missense/homense	Single base-pair substitutions in coding regions are presented in terms of a triplet change with an additional flanking base included if the mutated base lies in either the first or third position in the triplet.	95591	142868
Splicing	Mutations with consequences for mRNA splicing are presented in brief with information specifying the relative position of the lesion with respect to a numbered intron donor or acceptor splice site. Positions given as positive integers refer to a 3' (downstream) location, negative integers refer to a 5' (upstream) location.	15576	21773
Regulatory	Substitutions causing regulatory abnormalities are logged in with thirty nucleotides flanking the site of the mutation on both sides. The location of the mutation relative to the transcriptional initiation site, initiation codon, polyadenylation site or termination codon is given.	3248	4253
Small deletions	Micro-deletions (20 bp or less) are presented in terms of the deleted bases in lower case plus, in upper case, 10 bp DNA sequence flanking both sides of the lesion. The numbered codon is preceded in the given sequence by the caret character (^).	25841	36227
Small insertions	Micro-insertions (20 bp or less) are presented in terms of the inserted bases in lower case plus, in upper case, 10 bp DNA sequence flanking both sides of the lesion. The numbered codon is preceded in the given sequence by the caret character (^).	10686	15267
Small indels	Micro-indels (20 bp or less) are presented in terms of the deleted/inserted bases in lower case plus, in upper case, 10 bp DNA sequence flanking both sides of the lesion. The numbered codon is preceded in the given sequence by the caret character (^).	2451	3327
Gross deletions	Information regarding the nature and location of each lesion is logged in narrative form because of the extremely variable quality of the original data reported.	12969	17947
Gross insertions	Information regarding the nature and location of each lesion is logged in narrative form because of the extremely variable quality of the original data reported.	3108	4451
Complex rearrangements	Information regarding the nature and location of each lesion is logged in narrative form because of the extremely variable quality of the original data reported.	1652	2062
Repeat variations	Information regarding the nature and location of each lesion is logged in narrative form because of the extremely variable quality of the original data reported.	478	525

7,850,466 queries successfully served since 2007.

Ensembl SNP

Human (GRCh38.p12) ▾

Location: 12:48,965,340-48,971,763 | Gene: WNT10B | Transcript: WNT10B-201 | Variant: rs766021478 | [Jobs](#) ▾

Variant displays

- Explore this variant**
 - Genomic context
 - Genes and regulation
 - Flanking sequence
 - Population genetics
 - Phenotype data
 - Sample genotypes
 - Linkage disequilibrium
 - Phylogenetic context
 - Citations
 - 3D Protein model
- Configure this page
- Custom tracks
- Export data
- Share this page
- Bookmark this page

rs766021478 SNP

Most severe consequence **stop_gained** | [See all predicted consequences](#)

Alleles C/T | Ancestral: C | Highest population MAF: < 0.01

Location [Chromosome 12:48966479](#) (forward strand) | VCF: 12 48966479 rs766021478 C T

Evidence status **AD**

Clinical significance

HGVS names This variant has 7 HGVS names - [Show](#)

Synonyms This variant has 3 synonyms - [Show](#)

Original source Variants (including SNPs and indels) imported from dbSNP (release 151) | [View in dbSNP](#)

About this variant This variant overlaps 3 [transcripts](#), 1 [regulatory feature](#), is associated with 1 [phenotype](#) and is mentioned in 1 [citation](#).

Description from SNPedia Description not available [\[More information from SNPedia\]](#)

Explore this variant

Genomic context

Genes and regulation

Flanking sequence

Population genetics

Phenotype data

Sample genotypes

Linkage disequilibrium

Phylogenetic context

Citations

3D Protein model

Using the website

- Video: [Browsing SNPs and CNVs in Ensembl](#)
- Video: [Clip: Genome Variation](#)

Programmatic access

- Tutorial: [Accessing variation data with the Variation API](#)

Ensembl SNP

Human (GRCh38.p12) ▾

Location: 12,48,965,340-48,971,763 Gene: WNT10B Transcript: WNT10B-201 Variant: rs766021478 Jobs ▾

Variant displays

- Explore this variant
 - Genomic context
 - Genes and regulation
 - Flanking sequence
 - Population genetics
 - Phenotype data
 - Sample genotypes
 - Linkage disequilibrium
 - Phylogenetic context
 - Citations
 - 3D Protein model
- Configure this page
- Custom tracks
- Export data
- Share this page
- Bookmark this page

rs766021478 SNP

Most severe consequence **stop gained** | [See all predicted consequences](#)

Alleles C/T | Ancestral: C | Highest population MAF: < 0.01

Location [Chromosome 12:48966479](#) (forward strand) | VCF: 12 48966479 rs766021478 C T

Evidence status AD

Clinical significance

HGVS names This variant has 7 HGVS names - [Show](#)

Synonyms This variant has 3 synonyms - [Show](#)

Original source Variants (including SNPs and indels) imported from dbSNP (release 151) | [View in dbSNP](#)

About this variant This variant overlaps 3 [transcripts](#), 1 [regulatory feature](#), is associated with 1 [phenotype](#) and is mentioned in 1 [citation](#).

Description from SNPedia Description not available [\[More information from SNPedia\]](#)

Explore this variant

Genomic context

Genes and regulation

Flanking sequence

Population genetics

Phenotype data

Sample genotypes

Linkage disequilibrium

Phylogenetic context

Citations

3D Protein model

Using the website

- Video: [Browsing SNPs and CNVs in Ensembl](#)
- Video: [Clip: Genome Variation](#)

Programmatic access

- Tutorial: [Accessing variation data with the Variation API](#)

Ensembl SNP

Human (GRCh38.p12) ▾

Location: 12:48,965,340-48,971,763 Gene: WNT10B Transcript: WNT10B-201 Variant: rs786021478 Jobs ▾

Variant displays

- Explore this variant
 - Genomic context
 - Genes and regulation
 - Flanking sequence
 - Population genetics
 - Phenotype data
 - Sample genotypes
 - Linkage disequilibrium
 - Phylogenetic context
 - Citations
 - 3D Protein model
- Configure this page
- Custom tracks
- Export data
- Share this page
- Bookmark this page

rs786021478 SNP

Most severe consequence [stop gained](#) | [See all predicted consequences](#)

Alleles **C/T** | Ancestral: C | Highest population MAF: < 0.01

Location [Chromosome 12:48966479](#) (forward strand) | VCF: 12 48966479 rs786021478 C T

Evidence status

Clinical significance

HGVS names This variant has 7 HGVS names - [Show](#)

Synonyms This variant has 3 synonyms - [Show](#)

Original source Variants (including SNPs and indels) imported from dbSNP (release 151) | [View in dbSNP](#)

About this variant This variant overlaps 3 [transcripts](#), 1 [regulatory feature](#), is associated with 1 [phenotype](#) and is mentioned in 1 [citation](#).

Description from SNPedia Description not available [\[More information from SNPedia\]](#)

Explore this variant

Genomic context

Genes and regulation

Flanking sequence

Population genetics

Phenotype data

Sample genotypes

Linkage disequilibrium

Phylogenetic context

Citations

3D Protein model

Using the website

- Video: [Browsing SNPs and CNVs in Ensembl](#)
- Video: [Clip: Genome Variation](#)

Programmatic access

- Tutorial: [Accessing variation data with the Variation API](#)

Ensembl SNP

Human (GRCh38.p12) ▾

Location: 12,48,965,340-48,971,763 | Gene: WNT10B | Transcript: WNT10B-201 | Variant: rs786021478 | Jobs ▾

Variant displays

- Explore this variant
 - Genomic context
 - Genes and regulation
 - Flanking sequence
 - Population genetics
 - Phenotype data
 - Sample genotypes
 - Linkage disequilibrium
 - Phylogenetic context
 - Citations
 - 3D Protein model
- Configure this page
- Custom tracks
- Export data
- Share this page
- Bookmark this page

rs786021478 SNP

Most severe consequence: **stop_gained** | See all predicted consequences

Alleles: **C/T** | Ancestral: C | Highest population MAF: < 0.01

Location: **Chromosome 12:48966479 (forward strand) | VCF: 12 48966479 rs786021478 C T**

Evidence status: **AD**

Clinical significance: **AD**

HGVs names: This variant has 7 HGVs names - [Show](#)

Synonyms: This variant has 3 synonyms - [Show](#)

Original source: Variants (including SNPs and indels) imported from dbSNP (release 151) | [View in dbSNP](#)

About this variant: This variant overlaps 3 transcripts, 1 regulatory feature, is associated with 1 phenotype and is mentioned in 1 citation.

Description from SNPedia: Description not available | [More information from SNPedia](#)

Explore this variant

Genomic context

Genes and regulation

Flanking sequence

Population genetics

Phenotype data

Sample genotypes

Linkage disequilibrium

Phylogenetic context

Citations

3D Protein model

Using the website

- Video: [Browsing SNPs and CNVs in Ensembl](#)
- Video: [Clipping Genome Variation](#)

Programmatic access

- Tutorial: [Accessing variation data with the Variation API](#)

İnsan Genomu
○○○○○
○○○○○○○

Genomik Haritalama
○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○

Genomik İşaretleyciler
○○○○○○○○○

Varyant Önemi
○○○○○○○○●○○○

Varyant Yordamlama Araçları
○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○

Ensembl SNP

**Human** (GRCh38.p12) ▼

Location: 12:48,965,340-48,971,763 | Gene: WNT10B | Transcript: WNT10B-201 | Variant: rs786021478 | Jobs ▼

Variant displays

- Explore this variant
 - Genomic context
 - Genes and regulation
 - Flanking sequence
 - Population genetics
 - Phenotype data
 - Sample genotypes
 - Linkage disequilibrium
 - Phylogenetic context
 - Citations
 - 3D Protein model
- Configure this page
- Custom tracks
- Export data
- Share this page
- Bookmark this page

rs786021478 SNP

Most severe consequence: **stop_gained** | [See all predicted consequences](#)

Alleles: **C/T** | Ancestral: C | Highest population MAF: < 0.01

Location: **Chromosome 12:48966479 (forward strand)** | VCF: 12 48966479 rs786021478 C T

Evidence status  **AD**

Clinical significance 

HGVs names: This variant has 7 HGVs names - [Show](#)

Synonyms: This variant has 3 synonyms - [Show](#)

Original source: Variants (including SNPs and indels) imported from dbSNP (release 151) | [View in dbSNP](#)

About this variant: This variant overlaps 3 [transcripts](#), 1 [regulatory feature](#), is associated with 1 [phenotype](#) and is mentioned in 1 [citation](#).

Description from SNPedia: Description not available | [More information from SNPedia](#)

Explore this variant

-  **Genomic context**
-  **Genes and regulation**
-  **Flanking sequence**
-  **Population genetics**
-  **Phenotype data**
-  **Sample genotypes**
-  **Linkage disequilibrium**
-  **Phylogenetic context**
-  **Citations**
-  **3D Protein model**

Using the website

- Video: [Browsing SNPs and CNVs in Ensembl](#)
- Video: [Clipping Genome Variation](#)

Programmatic access

- Tutorial: [Accessing variation data with the Variation API](#)

Ensembl SNP

Human (GRCh38.p12) ▼

Location: 12,48,965,340-48,971,763 | Gene: WNT10B | Transcript: WNT10B-201 | Variant: rs786021478 | Jobs ▼

Variant displays

- Explore this variant
 - Genomic context
 - Genes and regulation
 - Flanking sequence
 - Population genetics
 - Phenotype data
 - Sample genotypes
 - Linkage disequilibrium
 - Phylogenetic context
 - Citations
 - 3D Protein model
- Configure this page
- Custom tracks
- Export data
- Share this page
- Bookmark this page

rs786021478 SNP

Most severe consequence: **stop_gained** | [See all predicted consequences](#)

Alleles: C/T | Ancestral: C | Highest population MAF: < 0.01

Location: [Chromosome 12:48966479](#) (forward strand) | VCF: 12 48966479 rs786021478 C T

Evidence status:

Clinical significance [View details](#)

HGVs names: This variant has 7 HGVs names - [Show](#)

Synonyms: This variant has 3 synonyms - [Show](#)

Original source: Variants (including SNPs and indels) imported from dbSNP (release 151) | [View in dbSNP](#)

About this variant: This variant overlaps 3 [transcripts](#), 1 [regulatory feature](#), is associated with 1 [phenotype](#) and is mentioned in 1 [citation](#).

Description from SNPedia: Description not available | [More information from SNPedia](#)

Explore this variant

Genomic context

Genes and regulation

Flanking sequence

Population genetics

Phenotype data

Sample genotypes

Linkage disequilibrium

Phylogenetic context

Citations

3D Protein model

Using the website

- Video: [Browsing SNPs and CNVs in Ensembl](#)
- Video: [Clip: Genome Variation](#)

Programmatic access

- Tutorial: [Accessing variation data with the Variation API](#)

Ensembl SNP

Human (GRCh38.p12) ▾

Location: 12:48,965,340-48,971,763 | Gene: WNT10B | Transcript: WNT10B-201 | Variant: rs786021478 | Jobs ▾

Variant displays

- Explore this variant
 - Genomic context
 - Genes and regulation
 - Flanking sequence
 - Population genetics
 - Phenotype data
 - Sample genotypes
 - Linkage disequilibrium
 - Phylogenetic context
 - Citations
 - 3D Protein model
- Configure this page
- Custom tracks
- Export data
- Share this page
- Bookmark this page

rs786021478 SNP

Most severe consequence: **stop_gained** | [See all predicted consequences](#)

Alleles: **C/T** | Ancestral: **C** | Highest population MAF: **< 0.01**

Location: **Chromosome 12:48966479** (forward strand) | VCF: 12 48966479 rs786021478 C T

Evidence status: **AD**

Clinical significance:

HGVs names: This variant has 7 HGVs names - [Show](#)

Synonyms: This variant has 3 synonyms - [Show](#)

Original source: Variants (including SNPs and indels) imported from dbSNP (release 151) | [View in dbSNP](#)

About this variant: This variant overlaps 3 transcripts, 1 regulatory feature, is associated with 1 phenotype and is mentioned in 1 citation.

Description from SNPedia: Description not available | [More information from SNPedia](#)

Explore this variant

Genomic context

Genes and regulation

Flanking sequence

Population genetics

Phenotype data

Sample genotypes

Linkage disequilibrium

Phylogenetic context

Citations

3D Protein model

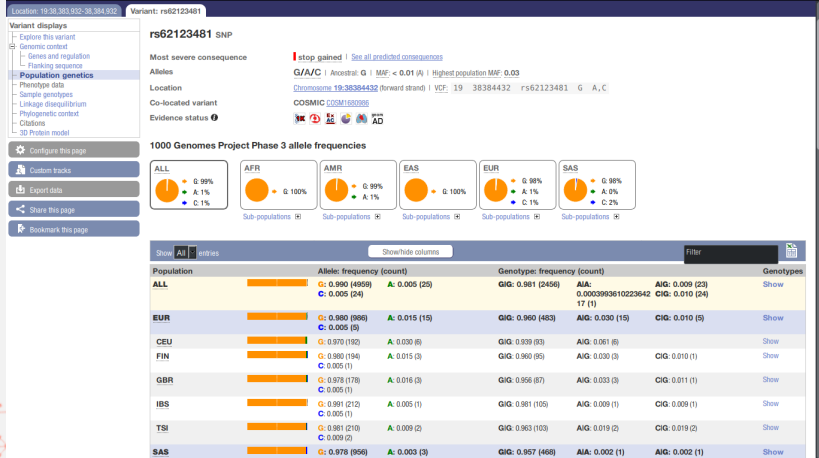
Using the website

- Video: [Browsing SNPs and CNVs in Ensembl](#)
- Video: [Clip: Genome Variation](#)

Programmatic access

- Tutorial: [Accessing variation data with the Variation API](#)

Ensembl SNP



İnsan Genomu

oooo

oooooooo

Genom Haritalama

oooooooooooooooooooo

Genomik İşaretleyiciler

oooooooooo

Varyant Önemi

oooooooooooooooo

Varyant Yordamlama Araçları

●oooooooooooooooooooo



Varyant Yordamlama Araçları





- ▶ Evrimsel korunmuşluk
- ▶ Aminoasit değişimi
- ▶ Kırılma mekanizması üzerindeki etkiler



HomoloGene

HomoloGene:20721. Gene conserved in Bilateria

[Download , Links](#)

Genes

Genes identified as putative homologs of one another during the construction of HomoloGene.

WNT10B, *H.sapiens*
wingless-type MMTV integration site family, member 10b
WNT10B, *P.trogodytes*
wingless-type MMTV integration site family, member 10b
WNT10B, *M.mulatta*
wingless-type MMTV integration site family, member 10b
WNT10B, *C.lupus*
wingless-type MMTV integration site family, member 10b
WNT10B, *B.taurus*
wingless-type MMTV integration site family, member 10b
Wnt10b, *M.musculus*
wingless related MMTV integration site 10b
Wnt10b, *R.norvegicus*
wingless-type MMTV integration site family, member 10b
wnt10b, *X.tropicalis*
wingless-type MMTV integration site family, member 10b
wnt10b, *D.erio*
wingless-type MMTV integration site family, member 10b
Wnt10, *D.melanogaster*
Wnt oncogene analog 10
AgaP_AGAP009731, *A.gambiae*
AgaP_AGAP009731

Protein Alignments

Protein multiple alignment, pairwise similarity scores and evolutionary distances.

[Show Multiple Alignment](#)
[Show Pairwise Alignment Scores](#)

Proteins

Proteins used in sequence comparisons and their conserved domain architectures.

NP_003385.2
389 aa
XP_509037.2
389 aa
XP_001105115.1
389 aa
XP_543687.2
389 aa
XP_002687336.1
433 aa
NP_035848.1
389 aa
NP_001101581.1
389 aa
NP_001072771.1
388 aa
NP_835737.1
427 aa
NP_609109.3
483 aa
XP_318815.4
353 aa

Conserved Domains

Conserved Domains from CDD found in protein sequences by rpsblast searching.

wnt (pfam00110)
■ wnt family.
wnt (cd19568)

İnsan Genomu
ooooo
ooooooo

Genom Haritalama
oooooooooooooooooooo

Genetik İlaçretleyiciler
oooooooooooo

Varyant Önemli
oooooooooooooooo

Varyant Yordamlama Araçları
ooo●oooooooooooooooo

HomoloGene

NP_003385.2	9	PPPSGLAGLLFLALCSRALSNIEILGLKLP--GEPLTANTVCLTSLGLSK	56
XP_509937.2	9	PPPSGLAGLLFLALCSRALSNIEILGLKLP--GEPLTANTVCLTSLGLSK	56
XP_001105115.1	9	PPPSGLAGLLFLALCSRALSNIEILGLKLP--GEPLTANTVCLTSLGLSK	56
XP_543687.2	9	PPPSGAGLLFLALCSRALSNIEILGLKLP--GEPLTANTVCLTSLGLSK	56
XP_002687336.1	51	PPPSGLAGLLFLALCSRALGNEIQGLKLPGGGEPPLTANTVCLTSLGLSK	100
NP_035848.1	9	PPPLGLAGLLFLALCSRALSNIEILGLKLP--GEPLTANTVCLTSLGLSK	56
NP_001101581.1	9	PPPLGLAGLLFLALCSRALSNIEILGLKLP--GEPLTANTVCLTSLGLSK	56
NP_835737.1	9	LGRVLIVTAALLSPAFTVLGNDILGLKVA--GEPLTPNAVCLRLAGLTK	56
NP_609109.3	35	SSNNLVATPATSRHCLHLIVMIIILACCTRWLYGLPDGRATCRSPVGLTK	84
XP_318815.4		-----	
NP_001072771.1	9	TWPWILA--IAIWLCSRVLCNDILGLKLP--NDPILTPNTVCLTLPGLSK	54
NP_003385.2	57	RQLGLCLRNPDVTASALQGLHIAVHECQHQLRDQRWNCSALEGGGRPAHH	106
XP_509937.2	57	RQLGLCLRNPDVTASALQGLHIAVHECQHQLRDQRWNCSALEGGGRPAHH	106
XP_001105115.1	57	RQLGLCLRNPDVTASALQGLHIAVHECQHQLRDQRWNCSALEGGGRPAHH	106
XP_543687.2	57	RQLGLCLRSPDVTASALQGLHIAVHECQHQLRDQRWNCSALEGGGRPAHH	106
XP_002687336.1	101	QQLGLCLRSPDVTASALQGLHIAVHECQHQLRDQRWNCSALEGGGRPAHH	150
NP_035848.1	57	RQLGLCLRSPDVTASALQGLHIAVHECQHQLRDQRWNCSALEGGGRPAHH	106
NP_001101581.1	57	RQLGLCLRSPDVTASALQGLHIAVHECQHQLRDQRWNCSALEGGGRPAHH	106
NP_835737.1	57	KQMRCLVRSPDVTASALQGLHIAVHECQHQLRDQRWNCSSLENHGKLP	106
NP_609109.3	85	DQVELCYKASDVTAAALEGLDMAIRECQIQFQWHRWNCSSLTKSRNP	134
XP_318815.4		-----	
NP_001072771.1	55	RQMGCLVRNPVTASALQGLHIAVHECQHQLKQGRWNCSTLETMGKMPHD	104
NP_003385.2	107	SAITLKRGFRESAFSFMIAAGVMHAVATACSLGKLVSCGCG--WKGSGEQ	154
XP_509937.2	107	SVILKARFRESAFSFMIAAGVMHAVATACSLGKLVSCGCG--WKGSGEQ	154
XP_001105115.1	107	SAITLKRGFRESAFSFMIAAGVMHAVATACSLGKLVSCGCG--WKGSGEQ	154
XP_543687.2	107	SAITLKRGFRESAFSFMIAAGVMHAVATACSLGRLVSCGCG--WKGSGEQ	154
XP_002687336.1	151	SAITLKRGFRESAFSFMIAAGVMHAVATACSLGKLVSCGCG--WKGSGEQ	198
NP_035848.1	107	SAITLKRGFRESAFSFMIAAGVMHAVATACSLGKLVSCGCG--WKGSGEQ	154
NP_001101581.1	107	SAITLKRGFRESAFSFMIAAGVMHAVATACSLGKLVSCGCG--WKGSGEQ	154
NP_835737.1	107	SAITLRGFRRESAFSLSLAAGVHVSAACSLGKLRGCGCE--AKRRLDD	154
NP_609109.3	135	SSLKKGYRESAFSAFSAAGVHAHSVARACSGRLMSCGCDPTINRKTLLN	184
XP_318815.4	1	MIFISTGYRESAFAYIAAGVTHSVARACAGRLISCGCDPSVNRGMS	50
NP_001072771.1	105	SAITLKRGFRESAFSFMIAAGVMHAVATACSLGKLVSCGCG--WKRRGTE	152



İnsan Genomu

○○○○○

○○○○○○○

Genom Haritalama

○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○

Genomik İşaretleme

○○○○○○○○○

Varyant Önemi

○○○○○○○○○○○○○

Varyant Yordamlama Araçları

○○○○●○○○○○○○○○○○

GENE ONTOLOGY Unifying Biology

PANTHER Classification System

Home About PANTHER Data PANTHER Tools Workspace Downloads Help/Tutorial

UPL14.0 New! PANTHER14.0 is generated from the 2018_04 release of [ReferenceProteome dataset](#)

Search

All Go

Quick links

[Whole genome function](#)
[YENİ](#)

[Genome statistics](#)

[Data Version](#)

[How to cite PANTHER](#)

[NEW! Recent publication](#)
[describing PANTHER](#)

News

PANTHER 14.0 Released

[Click](#) for additional info.

Newsletter subscription

Enter your Email:

Subscribe

[PostgreSQL](#)

Gene List Analysis Browse Sequence Search cSNP Scoring keyword Search

EVOLUTIONARY ANALYSIS OF CODING SNPS ^①

Estimates the likelihood of a particular nonsynonymous (amino-acid changing) coding SNP to cause a functional impact on the protein. It calculates the length of time (in millions of years) a given amino acid has been preserved in the lineage leading to the protein of interest. The longer the preservation time, the greater the likelihood of functional impact. The method is called PANTHER-PSEP (position-specific evolutionary preservation) and is described in a [recent publication](#). Please cite this publication if you used either the downloadable tool or this web server.

Enter a protein sequence: ^②

Please note that, for technical reasons, the cSNP scoring tool uses data from PANTHER version 9.0 rather than the latest version.

Enter substitution(s), e.g. A10P ^③

Select single organism

Submit

NEW! To analyze many SNPs, download the PANTHER Coding Snp Analysis tool from the [downloads](#) page.

GEN
ERA

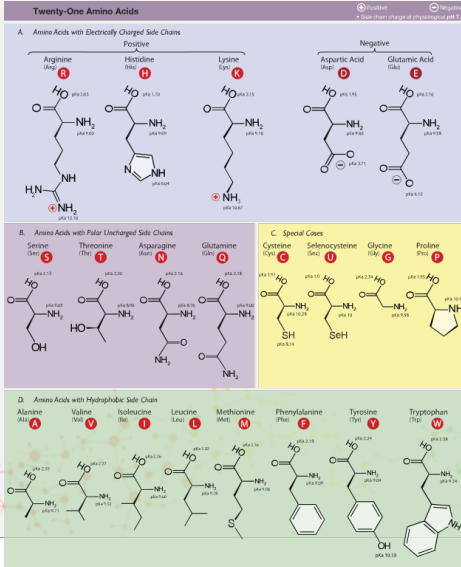
İnsan Genomu
○○○○○
○○○○○○○

Genom Haritalama
○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○

Genetik İşaretleyiciler
○○○○○○○○○○

Varyant Önemli
○○○○○○○○○○○○○○

Varyant Yordamlama Araçları
○○○○○●○○○○○○○○○○○○



İnsan Genomu
ooooo
ooooooo

Genom Haritalama
oooooooooooooooooooo

Genomik İşaretleyiciler
oooooooooooo

Varyant Önemi
oooooooooooooooo

Varyant Yordamlama Araçları
oooooooo●oooooooooooo



BLOSUM-62 matrix

C	9																			
S	-1	4																		
T	-1	1	5																	
P	-3	-1	-1	7																
A	0	1	0	-1	4															
G	-3	0	-2	-2	0	6														
N	-3	1	0	-2	-2	0	6													
D	-3	0	-1	-1	-2	-1	1	6												
E	-4	0	-1	-1	-1	-2	0	2	5											
Q	-3	0	-1	-1	-1	-2	0	0	2	5										
H	-3	-1	-2	-2	-2	1	-1	0	0	8										
R	-3	-1	-1	-2	-1	-2	0	-2	0	1	0	5								
K	-3	0	-1	-1	-1	-2	0	-1	1	1	-1	2	5							
M	-1	-1	-1	-2	-1	-3	-2	-3	-2	0	-2	-1	-1	5						
I	-1	-2	-1	-3	-1	-4	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	1	4						
L	-1	-2	-1	-3	-1	-4	-3	-4	-3	-2	-3	-2	-2	2	2	4				
V	-1	-2	0	-2	0	-3	-3	-3	-2	-2	-3	3	2	1	3	1	4			
F	-2	-2	-2	-4	-2	-3	-3	-3	-3	-3	-1	-3	-3	0	0	0	-1	6		
Y	-2	-2	-2	-3	-2	-3	-2	-3	-2	-1	2	-2	-2	-1	-1	-1	-1	3	7	
W	-2	-3	-2	-4	-3	-2	-4	-4	-3	-2	-2	-3	-3	-1	-3	-2	-3	1	2	11
C	S	T	P	A	G	N	D	E	Q	H	R	K	M	I	L	V	F	Y	W	



Sorting Intolerant From Tolerant

Press **F11** to exit full screen

[Code](#) [Publications](#) [History](#) [Contact us](#)

SIFT predicts whether an **amino acid substitution affects protein function** based on sequence homology and the physical properties of amino acids. SIFT can be applied to naturally occurring **nonsynonymous polymorphisms** and **laboratory-induced missense mutations**.

UPDATE on 20 March 2018

- Added field validation to the webpages SIFT For Genomes and SIFT Indels

UPDATE on 18 March 2018

- Added field validation to the webpages SIFT Sequence, SIFT Related Sequence, and SIFT Aligned Sequences

Genome Tools

SNV / SNP prediction

[SIFT For Genomes](#) Predictions for human build 37, 38, and > 200 genomes

[SIFT For Genomes \(Online submission\)](#) **(Beta)** Predictions for some model organisms (e.g. human, mouse, worm, yeast).

[SIFT nonsynonymous single nucleotide variants \(genome-scale\)](#) (human build 37)

[dbSNP rsIDs \(SIFT4G predictions\)](#)

INDEL Prediction

- [Restrict indels to coding](#)
- [Classify coding indels \(Insertion/Deletions\)](#), Human build 37 and 38)

Single Protein Tools

[SIFT Sequence](#)

[SIFT Related Sequence](#)

[SIFT Aligned Sequences](#)

Website is personally maintained by Pauline Ng. Server support by [Bioinformatics Institute](#) in Singapore.

İnsan Genomu
oooo
ooooooo

Genom Haritalama
oooooooooooooooooooo

Genomik İşaretleyiciler
oooooooooooo

Varyant Önemi
oooooooooooooooo

Varyant Yordamlama Araçları
oooooooo●oooooooo



PolyPhen-2

prediction of functional effects of human nsSNPs

- Home
- About
- Help
- Downloads
- Batch query
- WHESsdb

PolyPhen-2 (Polymorphism Phenotyping v2) is a tool which predicts possible impact of an amino acid substitution on the structure and function of a human protein using straightforward physical and comparative considerations. Please, use the form below to submit your query.

Query Data

Protein or SNP Identifier

Protein sequence in FASTA format

Position

Substitution

AA₁ ARNDCEQGHILKMFSTWYV
AA₂ ARNDCEQGHILKMFSTWYV

Query description

Submit Query

Clear

Check Status

Display advanced query options

Software & web support: [Gen-Era](#)

Web design & development: [Gen-Era](#)



mutation t@sting

- [documentation](#) | [FAQs](#)
- [single query](#)
- [query chromosomal positions](#)
- [Overlapping](#)
- [MutationDistiller](#) ([public beta](#))
- [RegulationSpotter](#) ([public beta](#))
- [other applications](#) | [team](#)
- [slides ESHG2017 Copenhagen](#)

Gene

_____ HGNc gene symbol, NCBI Gene ID, Ensembl gene ID [show available transcripts](#)

Transcript

_____ Ensembl transcript ID

Position / snippet refers to

☒ coding sequence (ORF) ☐ transcript (cDNA sequence) ☐ gene (genomic sequence)

Alteration

all types by sequence

enter a few bases around your alteration

Format:

ACTGTC(A/T) GTGTF

A substituted by T

ACTGTC(AG/T) GTGTF

AG substituted by T

ACTGTC(ACGT-) GTGTF

ACGT deleted

ACTGTC(-AA) GTGTF

AA inserted

options

☐ show nucleotide alignment

single base exchange by position

enter position _____

and new base _____

insertion or deletion by position

enter positions of _____

...last wild type base before alteration _____

...first wild type base after alteration _____

and the inserted bases _____

(if applicable)

Name of alteration

_____ if you would like to have a name for this alteration in the output later on, please type in here

İnsan Genomu
ooooo
ooooooo

Genom Haritalama
oooooooooooooooooooo

Genomik İşaretleyiciler
oooooooooooo

Varyant Önemi
oooooooooooooooo

Varyant Yordamlama Araçları
oooooooooooo●oooooooo

Human Splicing Finder

Aix-Marseille Université Inserm
GENETICS & BIOINFORMATICS TEAM

- Home
- Analyse Now!
- What's New?
- Help & Tutorials
- Credits & Publications
- Our Other Tools
- Contact Us

Description

With the completion of the Human Genome Project our vision of human genetic diseases has changed. Thousands of mutations are identified in diagnostic and research laboratories yearly. The knowledge of these mutations associated with clinical and biological data is essential for clinicians, geneticists and researchers.

In order to better understand intronic and exonic mutations leading to splicing defects, we decided to create the **Human Splicing Finder** website. This tool is aimed to help studying the pre-mRNA splicing [\[more about splicing background\]](#).

To calculate the consensus values of potential splice sites and search for branch points, new algorithms were developed. Furthermore, we have integrated all available matrices to identify exonic and intronic motifs, as well as new matrices to identify **hnRNP A1**, **Tra2-β** and **9G8**.

We hope that this tool will be useful for your research. In order to improve it, please send us comments and new matrices to identify specific sequences involved in splicing.

HSF (Human Splicing Finder) is freely available for non-commercial users. Nevertheless it is not allowed to copy all or part of the database content without specific authorisation from us. If you are a **commercial user** please contact us to obtain a dedicated license.

For more information please contact [Prof. Christophe BEROUD](#) or [Dr. David Salgado](#)

Get Started

Start an Analysis with
HSF 3.1

Fundings





Marseille Medical Genetics (MMG) - UMR 1251
Director: Nicolas LEVY

Bioinformatics & Genetics Team
Director: Christophe BEROUD

Other Splicing Tools

- MaxEntScan
- SPOCKLE: Splicing Regulation Online Graphical Engine
- RegRNA: A Regulatory RNA Motifs and Elements Finder
- EBI Splice Signal Analysis
- GeneSplicer
- Splice Predictor (DK)
- MIT splice predictor
- ASPIG

İnsan Genomu

oooo

oooooooo

Genom Haritalama

oooooooooooooooooooo

Genetik İşaretleyiciler

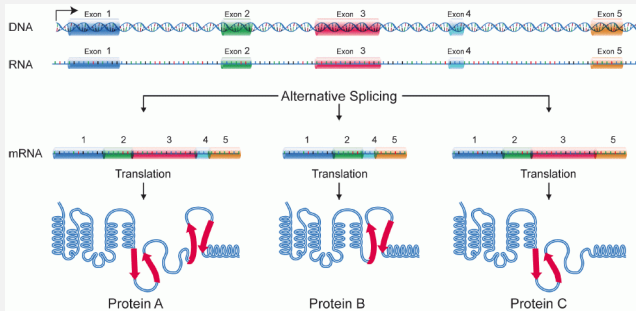
oooooooooo

Varyant Önemi

oooooooooooooo

Varyant Yordamlama Araçları

oooooooooooo●oooo



UniProtKB - O00744 (WN10B_HUMAN)

Display

BLAST Align Format Add to basket History

Other tutorials and videos Help video Feedback

Entry

Publications

Feature viewer

Feature table

Protein | Protein Wnt-10b

Gene | WNT10B

Organism | Homo sapiens (Human)

Status

Reviewed - Annotation score: ●●●●● - Experimental evidence at protein level¹

None

Function¹

Member of the Wnt ligand gene family that encodes for secreted proteins, which activate the Wnt signaling cascade. Specifically activates canonical Wnt/beta-catenin signaling and thus triggers beta-catenin/LEF/TCF-mediated transcriptional programs. Involved in signaling networks controlling stemness, pluripotency and cell fate decisions. Acts in the immune system, mammary gland, adipose tissue, bone and skin. [3 Publications](#)

GO - Molecular function¹

- frizzled binding [Source: GO_Central](#)
- receptor ligand activity [Source: BHF-UCL](#)

[View the complete GO annotation on QuickGO ...](#)GO - Biological process¹

- bone trabecula formation [Source: Ensembl](#)
- canonical Wnt signaling pathway [Source: BHF-UCL](#)
- cell cycle arrest [Source: Ensembl](#)
- cell fate commitment [Source: GO_Central](#)
- cellular response to cAMP [Source: Ensembl](#)
- cellular response to parathyroid hormone stimulus [Source: Ensembl](#)
- cellular response to retinoic acid [Source: UniProtKB](#)
- chondrocyte differentiation [Source: UniProtKB](#)
- fungiform papilla development [Source: Ensembl](#)
- G2/M transition of mitotic cell cycle [Source: Ensembl](#)
- hematopoietic stem cell proliferation [Source: BHF-UCL](#)
- lipid metabolic process [Source: Ensembl](#)

Top

- VEP web interface
 - Input form
 - Results
- VEP script
 - Tutorial
 - Download and install
 - Running VEP
 - Annotation sources
 - Filtering results
 - Custom annotations
 - Plugins
 - Examples and use cases
 - Other information
- Data formats
- Variant Recorder
- HaploSaurus
- FAQ

On this page

Other VEP related tools

Search documentation...

Go

Variant Effect Predictor

VEP determines the effect of your variants (SNPs, insertions, deletions, CNVs or structural variants) on genes, transcripts, and protein sequence, as well as regulatory regions.

Simply input the coordinates of your variants and the nucleotide changes to find out the:

- Genes and Transcripts affected by the variants
- Location of the variants (e.g. upstream of a transcript, in coding sequence, in non-coding RNA, in regulatory regions)
- Consequence of your variants on the protein sequence (e.g. stop gained, missense, stop lost, frameshift)
- Known variants that match yours, and associated minor allele frequencies from the 1000 Genomes Project
- SIFT and PolyPhen scores for changes to protein sequence
- ... And more! See [data types](#), [versions](#).

Web interface



- Point-and-click interface
- Suits smaller volumes of data

[Documentation](#)



Command line tool



- More options and flexibility
- For large volumes of data

[Documentation](#)

[Clone from GitHub](#)

[Download \(.zip\)](#)

REST API



- Language-independent API
- Simple URL-based queries

[Documentation](#)

[VEP REST API](#)

Cite us

If you use VEP, please cite our [UPDATED](#) publication so we can continue to support VEP development:

[The Ensembl Variant Effect Predictor \(VEP\)](#)

This website requires cookies, and the limited processing of your personal data in order to function. By using the site you are agreeing to this as outlined in our [Privacy Policy](#) and [Terms of Use](#)

I Agree

İnsan Genomu
ooooo
ooooooo

Genom Haritalama
oooooooooooooooooooo

Genetik İlaçleticiler
oooooooooooo

Varyant Önemi
ooooooooooooo

Varyant Yordamlama Araçları
oooooooooooo●oo

Web Tools

- Web Tools
- BLAST/BLAT
- Variant Effect Predictor
- VEP analysis of pasted data
- Linkage Disequilibrium Calculator
- File Chameleon
- Assembly Converter
- ID History Converter
- VCF to PED Converter
- Data Slicer

Configure this page

Custom tracks

Export data

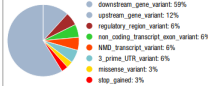
Share this page

Bookmark this page

Variant Effect Predictor results

Category	Count
Variants processed	1
Variants filtered out	0
Novel / existing variants	0 (0.0% / 1 (100.0))
Overlapped genes	4
Overlapped transcripts	15
Overlapped regulatory features	1

Consequences (all)



Coding consequences



Uploaded variant	Location	Allele	Consequence	Impact	Symbol	Gene	Feature type	Feature	Biotype	Exon	of
rs6123481	19:38384432-38384432	A	downstream_gene_variant	MODIFIER	PSMD8	ENSG000000999341	Transcript	ENST00000215071	protein_coding	-	-
rs6123481	19:38384432-38384432	C	downstream_gene_variant	MODIFIER	PSMD8	ENSG000000999341	Transcript	ENST00000215071	protein_coding	-	-
rs6123481	19:38384432-38384432	A	stop_gained	HIGH	GGN	ENSG00000179168	Transcript	ENST00000334928	protein_coding	4/4	20
rs6123481	19:38384432-38384432	C	missense_variant	MODERATE	GGN	ENSG00000179168	Transcript	ENST00000334928	protein_coding	4/4	20
rs6123481	19:38384432-38384432	A	upstream_gene_variant	MODIFIER	AC005789.1	ENSG00000267090	Transcript	ENST00000585411	antisense	-	-
rs6123481	19:38384432-38384432	C	upstream_gene_variant	MODIFIER	AC005789.1	ENSG00000267090	Transcript	ENST00000585411	antisense	-	-
rs6123481	19:38384432-38384432	A	downstream_gene_variant	MODIFIER	PSMD8	ENSG000000999341	Transcript	ENST00000585598	protein_coding	-	-
rs6123481	19:38384432-38384432	C	downstream_gene_variant	MODIFIER	PSMD8	ENSG000000999341	Transcript	ENST00000585598	protein_coding	-	-
rs6123481	19:38384432-38384432	A	3_prime_UTR_variant, NMD_transcript_variant	MODIFIER	GGN	ENSG00000179168	Transcript	ENST00000585737	nonsense_mediated_decay	5/5	16
rs6123481	19:38384432-38384432	C	3_prime_UTR_variant, NMD_transcript_variant	MODIFIER	GGN	ENSG00000179168	Transcript	ENST00000585737	nonsense_mediated_decay	5/5	16
rs6123481	19:38384432-38384432	A	downstream_gene_variant	MODIFIER	GGN	ENSG00000179168	Transcript	ENST00000585598	protein_coding	-	-

İnsan Genomu
○○○○○
○○○○○○○

Genom Haritalama
○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○

Genomik İşaretleyiciler
○○○○○○○○○○

Varyant Önemi
○○○○○○○○○○○○○○

Varyant Yordamlama Araçları
○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○○●○

LUMC Mutalyzer DNA tools Batch Jobs Web Services External links Help About

GEN ERA

Welcome to the Mutalyzer website

The aim of this program suite is to support checks of [Sequence Variant Nomenclature](#) according to the guidelines of the [Human Genome Variation Society](#).

Name Checker

The Name Checker takes the complete sequence variant description as input and checks whether it is correct.

Examples: `AB026906.1:c.40_42del` , `NG_012337.1(SDHD_v001):c.274G>T` , `LRG_24t1:c.159dup`

Variant description using HGVS format

Syntax Checker

Takes the complete sequence variant description as input and checks whether the syntax is correct.

Position Converter

Converts chromosomal positions to transcript orientated positions and vice versa.

SNP Converter

Allows you to convert a dbSNP rsid to HGVS notation.

Name Generator

A user friendly interface that helps to make a valid HGVS variant description.

Description Extractor

Allows you to generate the HGVS variant description from a reference sequence and an observed sequence.

Reference File Loader

Allows you to load and use your own reference sequence.

Batch Checkers

Interfaces accepting a list of inputs that can be used for large quantities of checks.

Web Services

Provides instructions for the web services.



Teşekkürler

